

*Geographia Classica:*

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THE  
GEOGRAPHY  
OF THE  
ANCIENTS.

So far describ'd as it is contain'd in the

*Greek and Latin Classics.*  
IN

Twenty nine Maps of the Old World, and its several Kingdoms and Provinces: Wherein the chief Places mention'd in *Homer, Virgil, Ovid, Lucan, Eutropius, Cornelius Nepos, Justin, Quintus Curtius, Sallust, Livy, Caesar, Plutarch, Xenophon, Herodotus*, and many other Ancient Authors are describ'd. To which is added, a Map of the Places mention'd in the Old and New Testaments.

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A Collection long wanted, and now Publish'd for the  
Use of SCHOOLS.

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L O N D O N

Printed for Christopher Brown at the West End of St. Paul's  
Church-Yard, and Benj. Tassie at the Middle-Temple-Gate.  
MDCCLXXII.

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# THE PREFACE.

**A**S the right understanding the Historians who wrote in the *Greek* and *Latin* Tongues, on account of the Simplicity of their Style, hath been by long Experience found equally necessary for attaining a perfect Knowledge in those Languages, as the Reading their Poets and Orators; and consequently, *Justin*, *Nepos*, *Sallust*, *Cæsar* and *Livy*, have been in our Schools taught with as much Success as *Terence*, *Virgil*, *Horace* or *Cicero*: So great Care on this account has been taken, to render the former, as well as the later, intelligible to the several Ages and Capacities of those into whose Hands they have been put, by Explications, Interpretations, Paraphrases, and other Notes, which in a great measure have had their desired Effect.

## ii      *The P R E F A C E.*

Notwithstanding this Care, in one respect the Endeavours of the Editors of our School-Books, to explain their Authors, have fall'n short ; for tho' they have in their Notes so far given an Account of the Names of Hills, Rivers and Cities, as to tell in what Kingdoms or Provinces they are, yet for want of Draughts to describe these Kingdoms, and their Divisions into Provinces, neither the Distances, nor the respective Situations of the several Places mentioned, can in any manner be apprehended by the Scholar ; for want of which Distinction, great Confusion must necessarily arise in the Mind.

Thus, if a Master was to describe to his Scholar, from his *Virgil*, the Navigation of *Æneas* ; and tell him, that in his Voyage from *Troy* to *Italy* he passed through the *Cyclades*, and by the *Strophades* to the Gulf of *Tarentum* ; from whence to avoid the dangerous Passage between *Scylla* and *Charybdis*, he sailed towards the *African* Coast, thence sailing by *Sicily*, he arrived on the Coasts of *Italy*, and landed near the Mouth of *Tybris*.

Such a Description as this cannot be made intelligible to the Scholar, by adding any Explanation in Words, who will not at all the better under-

## *The PREFACE.*      *iii*

understand *Æneas's* Course, described by his Author, by being told, that the *Cyclades* are Islands in the *Icarian*, the *Strophades* in the *Ionian*, and that *Scylla* is a Rock, and *Charybdis* a Whirlpool, in the *Sicilian Sea* ; because he has no more any Notion of those Seas, their Distances, or their respective Situations, either to *Troy*, or to each other, than he had of these Places said to lie in them ; since these things can only be made intelligible to him by an actual Description of these Seas and Islands in a Map, which will sensibly represent to him what no Words could ever effect without it.

For this Reason, to all the valuable Editions of such of the School-Books as have wanted them, Maps have been added, as absolutely necessary to make the Author's Meaning fully comprehended : But then these Editions have been necessarily held at so great a Price, as not to be easily compassed for Youth at Schools, for whose use, as it was needful to Print Editions of a cheaper sort, so consequently in them these Helps must be omitted.

To supply this Omission, it has been thought an useful Service to Schools, to prepare a small  
Col-



## v      *The P R E F A C E.*

Collection of Maps of the Ancient World, and of such Parts of it chiefly as are mentioned in the *Classicks* ; and therein to describe the chief Cities, Towns, Rivers, and Mountains, in as perfect a manner as so small a Form would admit of ; wherein the Scholar will be able, by Inspection, to see their respective Situations ; and by being told that each Degree in the Scale on the Sides of the Maps contains about Sixty Miles, to judge in a tolerable measure of their Distances, by applying their Distances in the Maps to the Scale on the Sides.

This will make the Reading their Authors less tedious and more profitable to them, since they will not only with more Distinction apprehend the Matters their Authors treat of, but with reasonable Exactness judge of the Actions described by them, when by means of these Descriptions they have a tolerable Notion of the Countries through which their Armies are said to march, the Rivers which they pass, and the Towns where they arrive, or which they subdue.

The Use and Advantage of such Maps being so apparent, and the Persons who are designed to reap this Advantage being such as, generally speaking,

## *The P R E F A C E.* v

speaking, are not in a Condition to purchase it at any great rate, Care hath been taken, not only that they should be carefully and handsomely Engrav'd, but also be had at a very moderate Charge, that so the general Use of them might not be hinder'd by the Greatness of the Price.

One thing more it is thought necessary to mention, That these Maps being Engrav'd by a Foreigner, some of the Places retain the *French* Terminations, many of which have been rectified, though it was too late to mend them all : But these are so near the *Latin* or *English* Names, in most Instances, that it is hoped it will occasion but little Difficulty to the Scholar, and give no great Offence to the Master.

A TABLE of the MAPS contain'd  
in this Volume.

- 1 **A** *Map of the World.*  
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3 *Phrygius.*  
4 *Ulysses his Voyage, according to Homer.*  
5 *Æneas's Navigation, as described by Virgil.*  
6 *\_\_\_\_\_ by Dionysius Halicarnasseus.*  
7 *The World, and the Maps of Italy and Greece, by Justin.*  
8 *The Roman Empire* { *In its Infancy,*  
9 { *In its Youthful Age,* } *by Florus.*  
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19 *Lybia,* } *from Herodotus.*  
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21 *The Conquests of Pyrrhus, according to Plutarch.*  
22 *\_\_\_\_\_ of Demetrius, surnamed Poliorcetes.*  
23 *The Expedition of Agesilaus King of Sparta,* } *by Xenophon.*  
24 *The Retreat of the 10000 Greeks,*  
25 *Syria and Assyria, by Ptolomy.*  
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27 *Places mentioned in Eusebius's Ecclesiastical History.*  
28 *The Empire of Cyrus the first King of Persia.*  
29 *The Persian Empire divided into 20 Governments by Darius*  
30 *Son of Hystaspes.*  
31 *Alexander's Expedition.*



A Map of the Whole WORLD as far as it was known to the Antients.

(1)

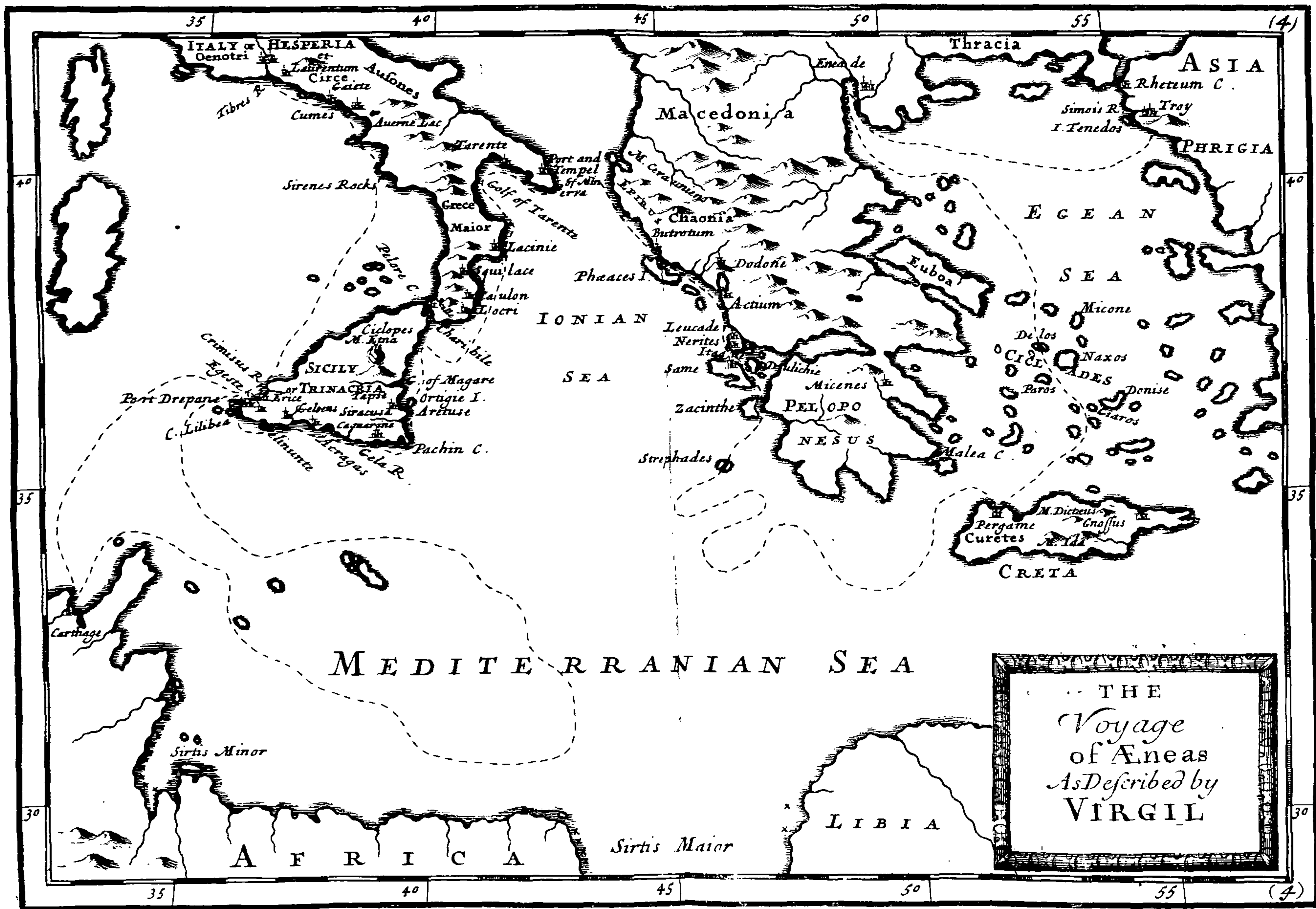


















*The Voyage of*  
**AENEAS**  
*as Described by*  
**DIONISIUS HALICARNASSEUS**  
*in his first Book*



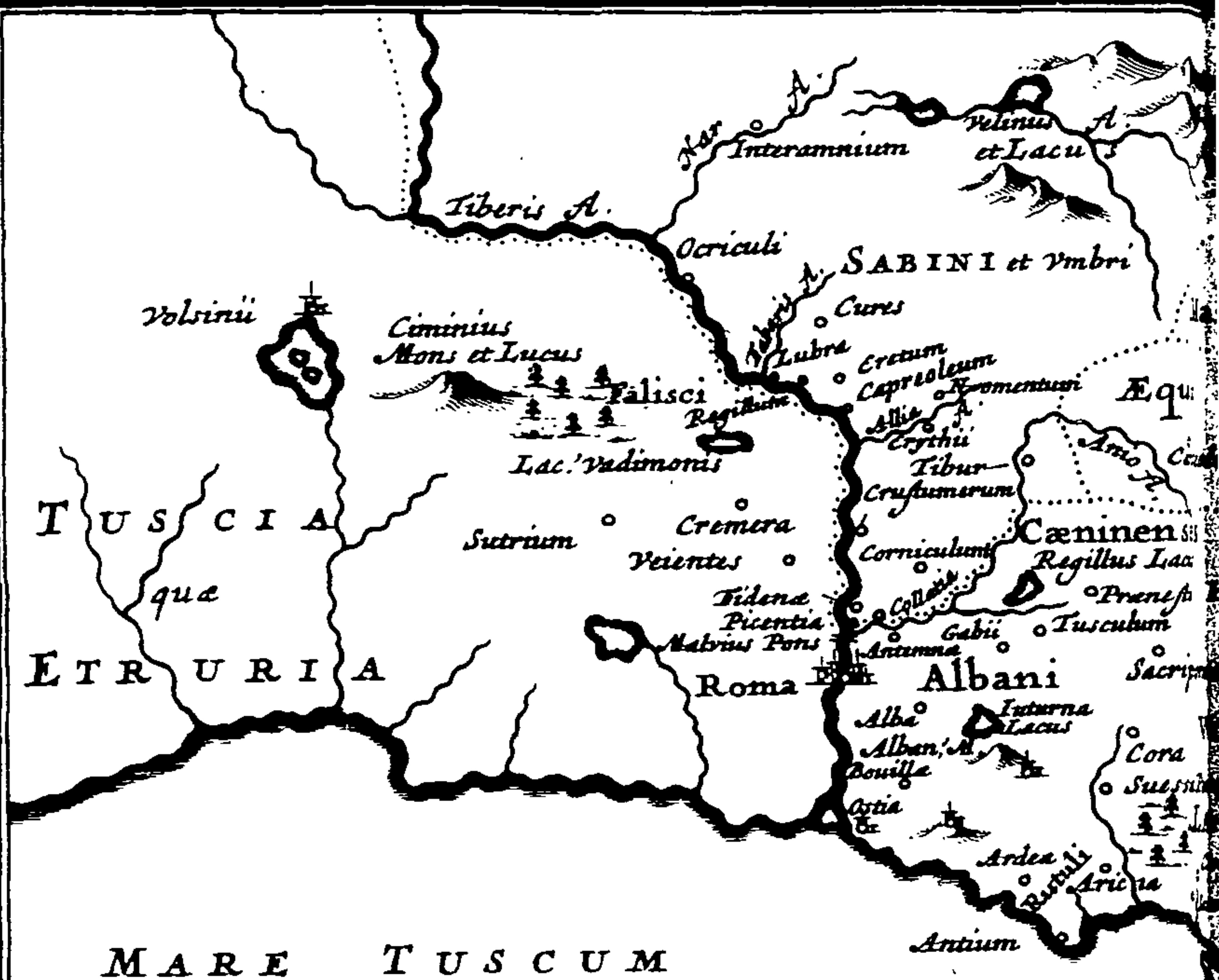
AN  
of  
WORLD  
as  
it is  
Justin





MAP  
of the  
WORLD  
as  
described  
IN











The  
ROMAN EMPIRE  
in its  
*Youthfull Age*  
according to  
Florus







a Map of the  
**ROMAN EMPIRE**  
 in its Maturity.









# The ROMAN EMPIRE as it was

and it is described in the



*the time of JULIUS CÆSAR*  
*commentaries, and in Silius Italicus.*



H I :  
B E R N I A

# BRITANNIA INSULA

Cenimagni

Ancalites

Trinobantes

Cassielauni  
Oppidum

Bibroci

Tamesis A.

Segontiaci

Cartium

Caletes

Bratus

Cadestes

Lexouii

Unelli

Ambi  
barii

Aulerci  
Eburouices

Ambialites

Osismii

Ciuitat Armorica seu Maritima

Sessui

Diablintes

Rhe dones

Aulerci  
Cernomani

Curiosolites

Veneti

Nannetes

Andes

Genab

Ligeris A.

Lemunum

Bitur

Pietones

Garumna A.

Santo  
nes

Lem ouices

C E L

Petrocorii

Cadurci

Garumna

Voc  
tes

Sibut  
ates

AQUITANI

Coco  
sates

Elusates

Tarusa  
tes

Tarbelli

Preciani

Bigerri  
ones

Pirenai et Salus

Sontiates

Ausci

Tolosa

Volcae

Tectosages

## GALLIA VETVS

Ad Iulij Cæsaris comentarij

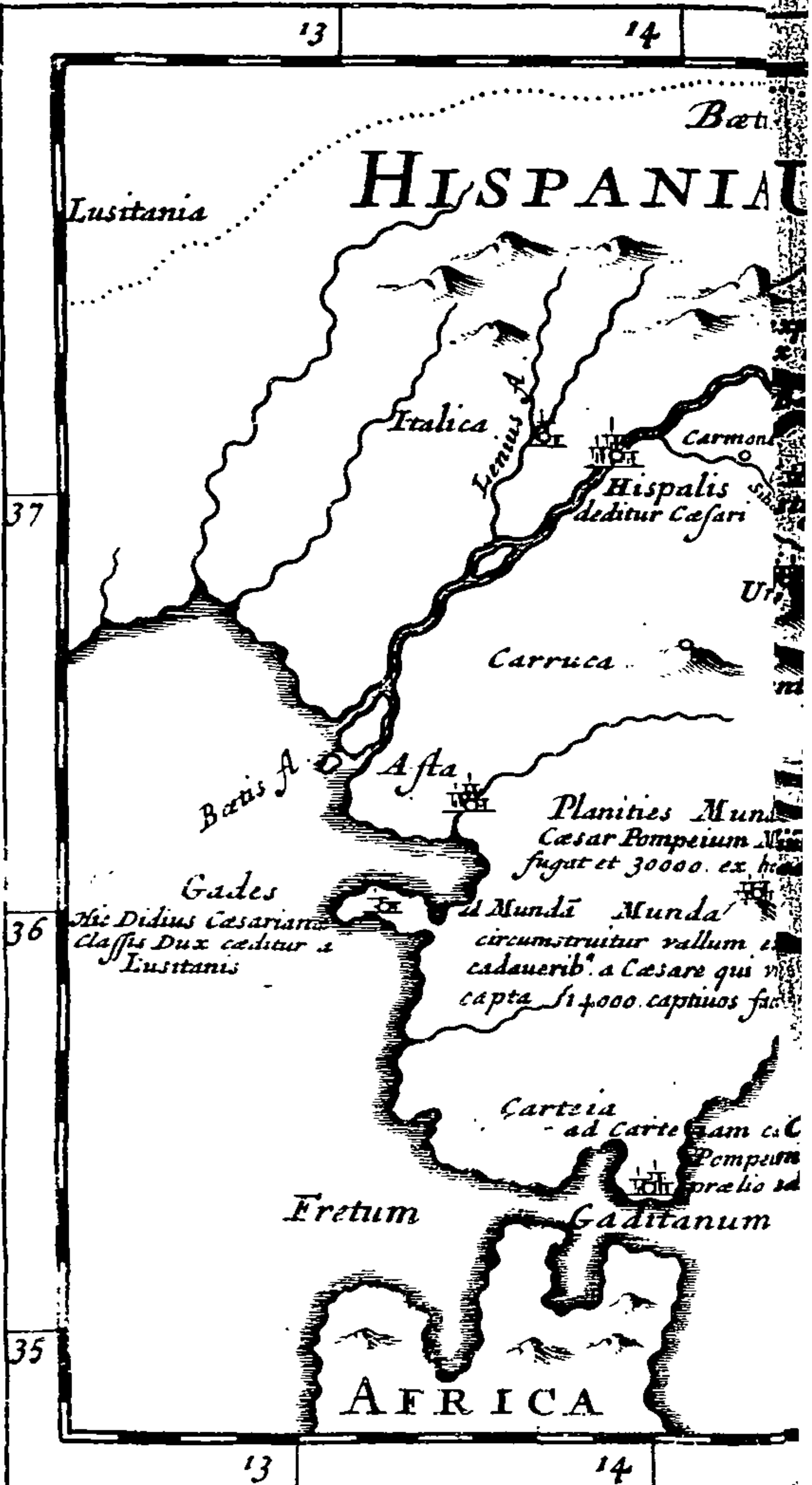
C. Browne Excudit.

### HISPANIA





# BÆTICA or the Southern by CÆSAR, deo.

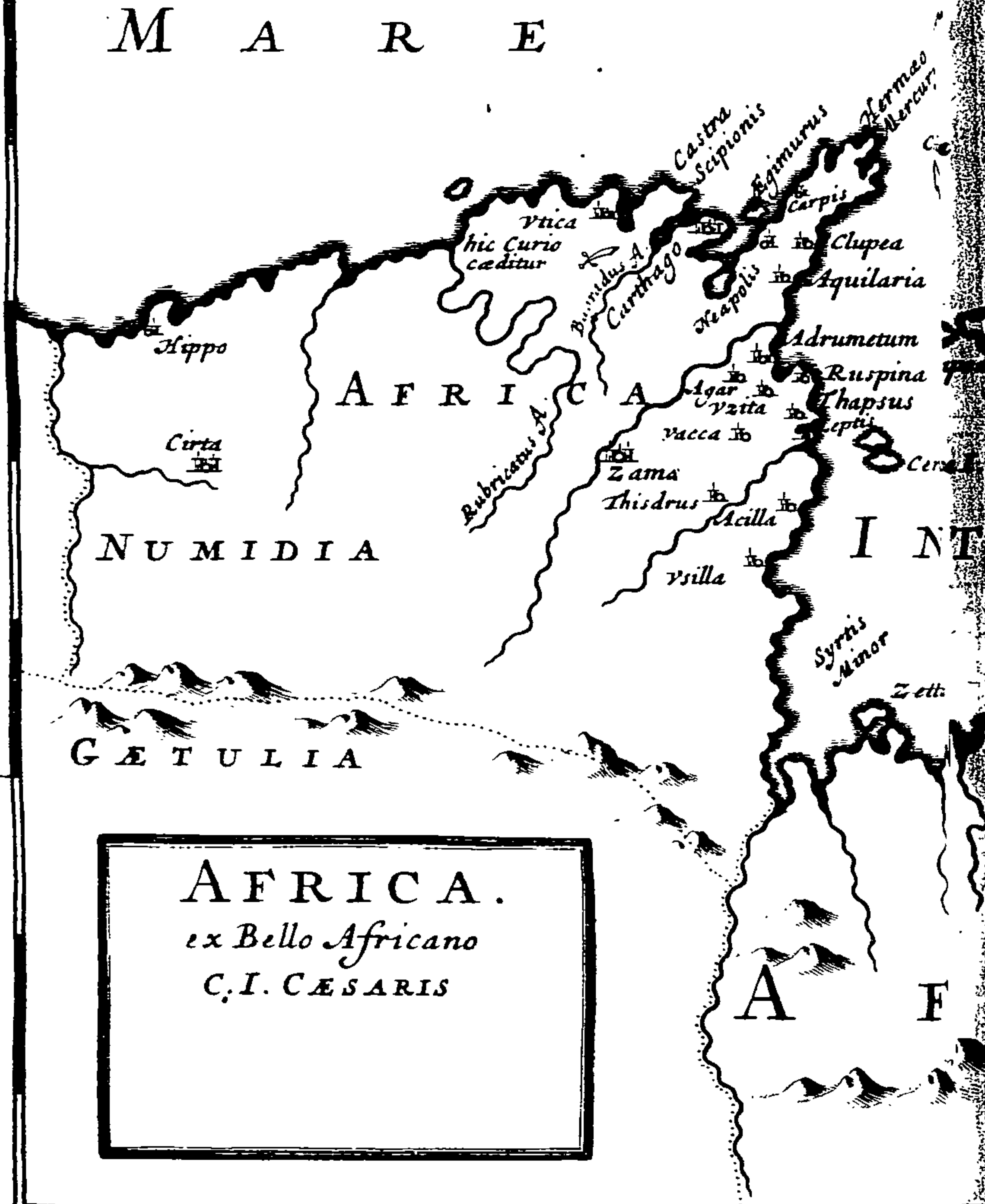


of SPAIN as it is described  
HISPANICO.





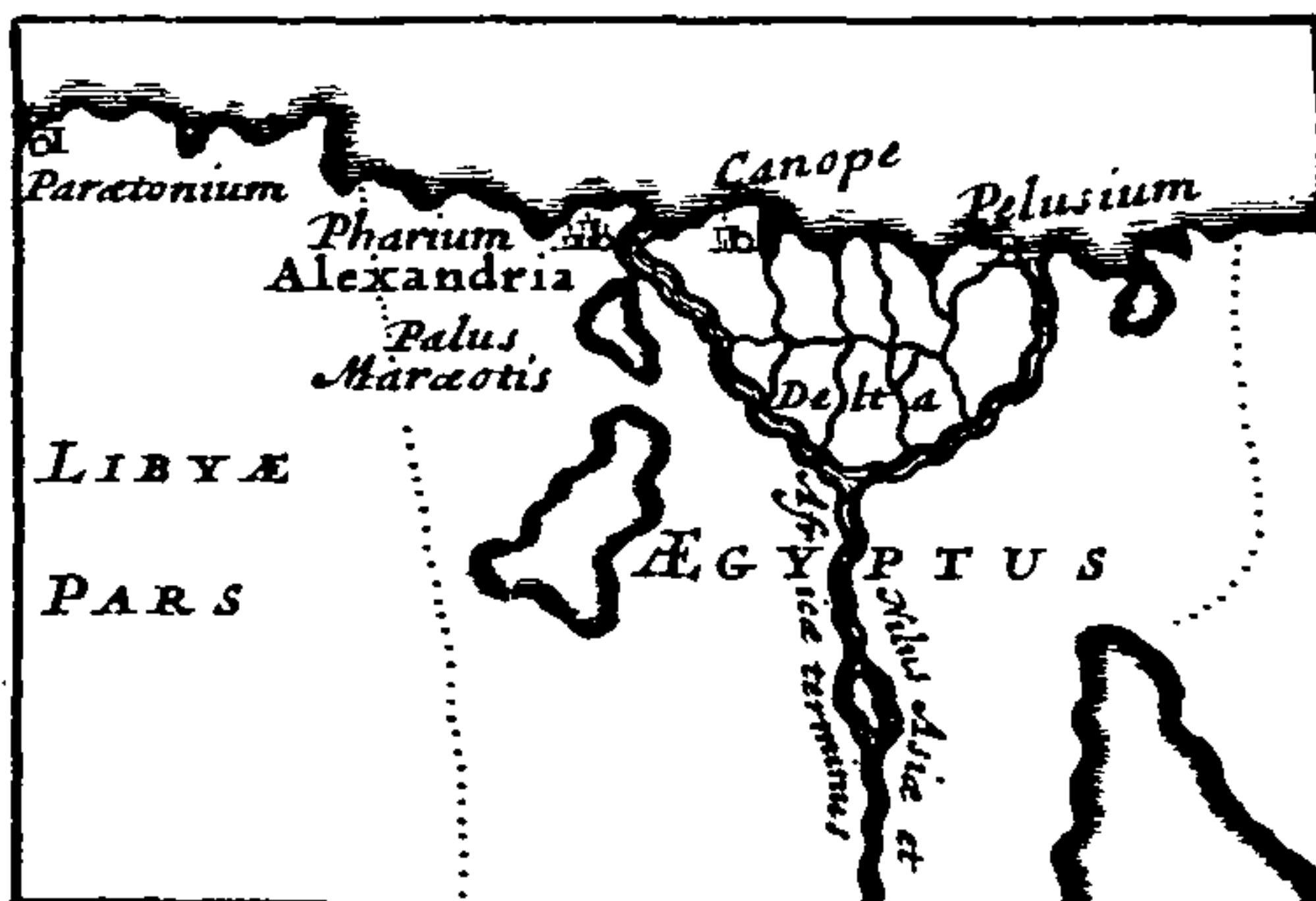
M A R E



AFRICA.

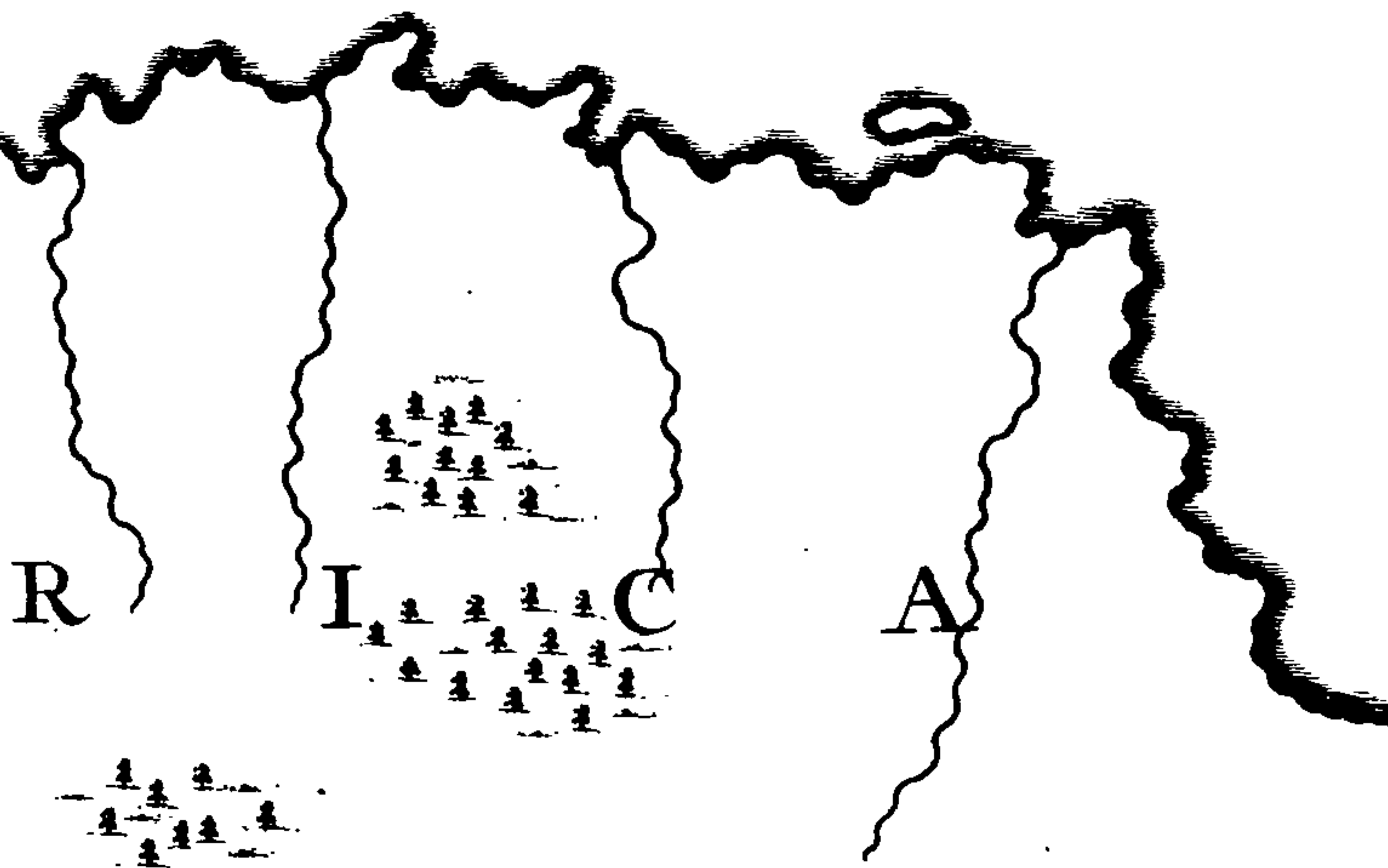
ex Bello Africano

C. I. CÆSARIS



ÆGYPTUS  
ex Bello Alexandrino  
C. I. Cæsaris

ERNUM



A Map of EUROPE ASIA  
described in *Lucan's*





This is a detailed historical map of the Eastern Mediterranean and surrounding regions, likely from a 19th-century edition of a classical geographical work. The map is oriented with North at the top. It shows the Black Sea (PONT: EUXINUS) to the north, the Aegean Sea (Egean Sea) to the west, and the Red Sea (Erythraean Sea) to the south. Major landmasses include Asia to the east, Europe to the west, and Africa to the south. Key regions labeled include SARMA TIA, DACE, THRACE, BITHINIA, PHRYGIA, CAPPADOCIA, ARME NIA, ASSY RIA, SYRIA, LIBIA, EGYPT, and ARABIA. Numerous cities and towns are marked, such as Atheny, Corinth, Pella, Thebes, Alexandria, Memphis, and Jerusalem. The map also shows various islands, including Lesbos, Samos, Rhodes, and Cyprus. A scale bar at the bottom indicates distances in miles (50, 60, 70). The map is framed by a double-line border with latitude and longitude markings.





Antient  
GREECE  
and the adjacent  
ISLANDS  
according to  
Cornelius Nepos  
and others.

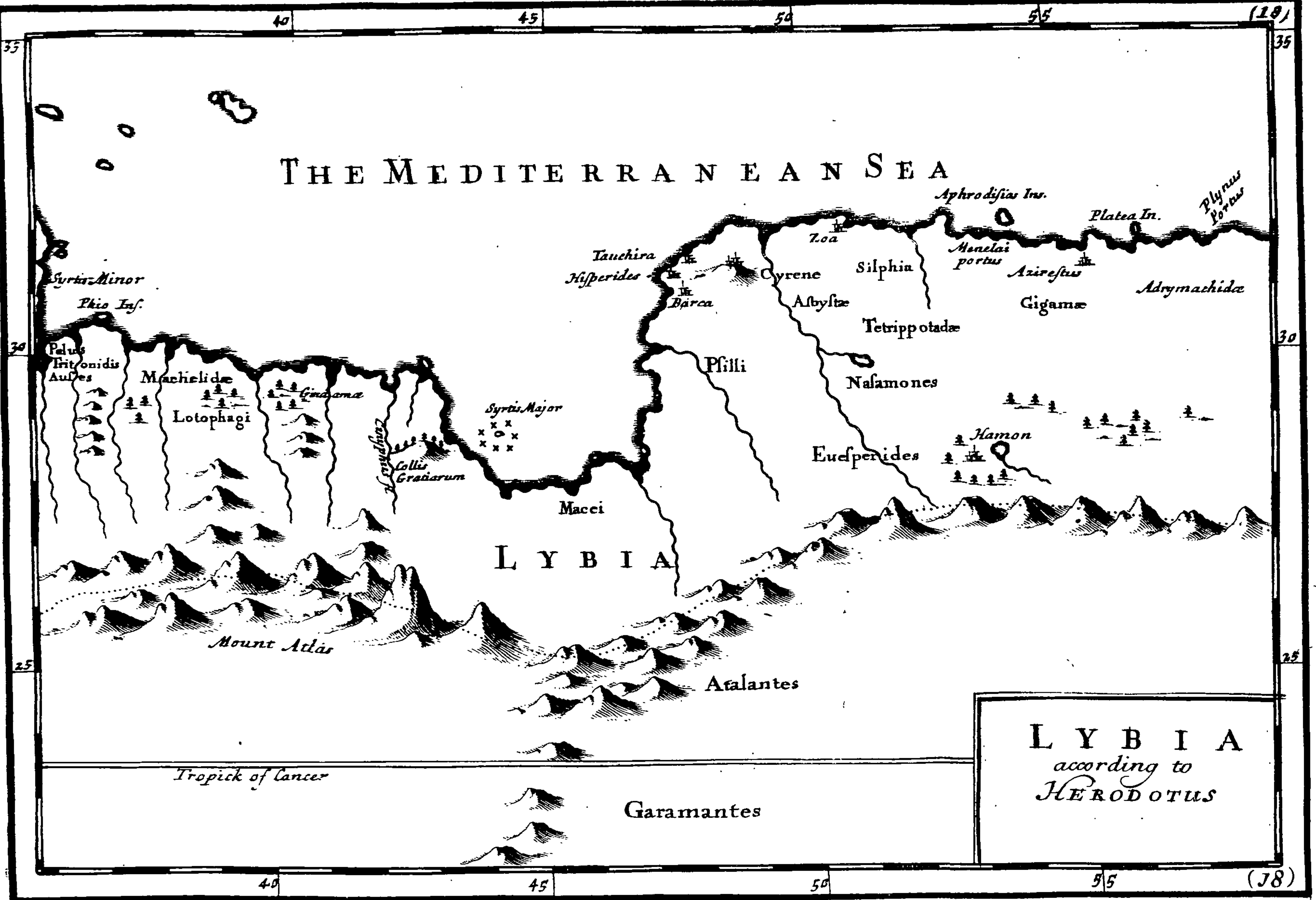
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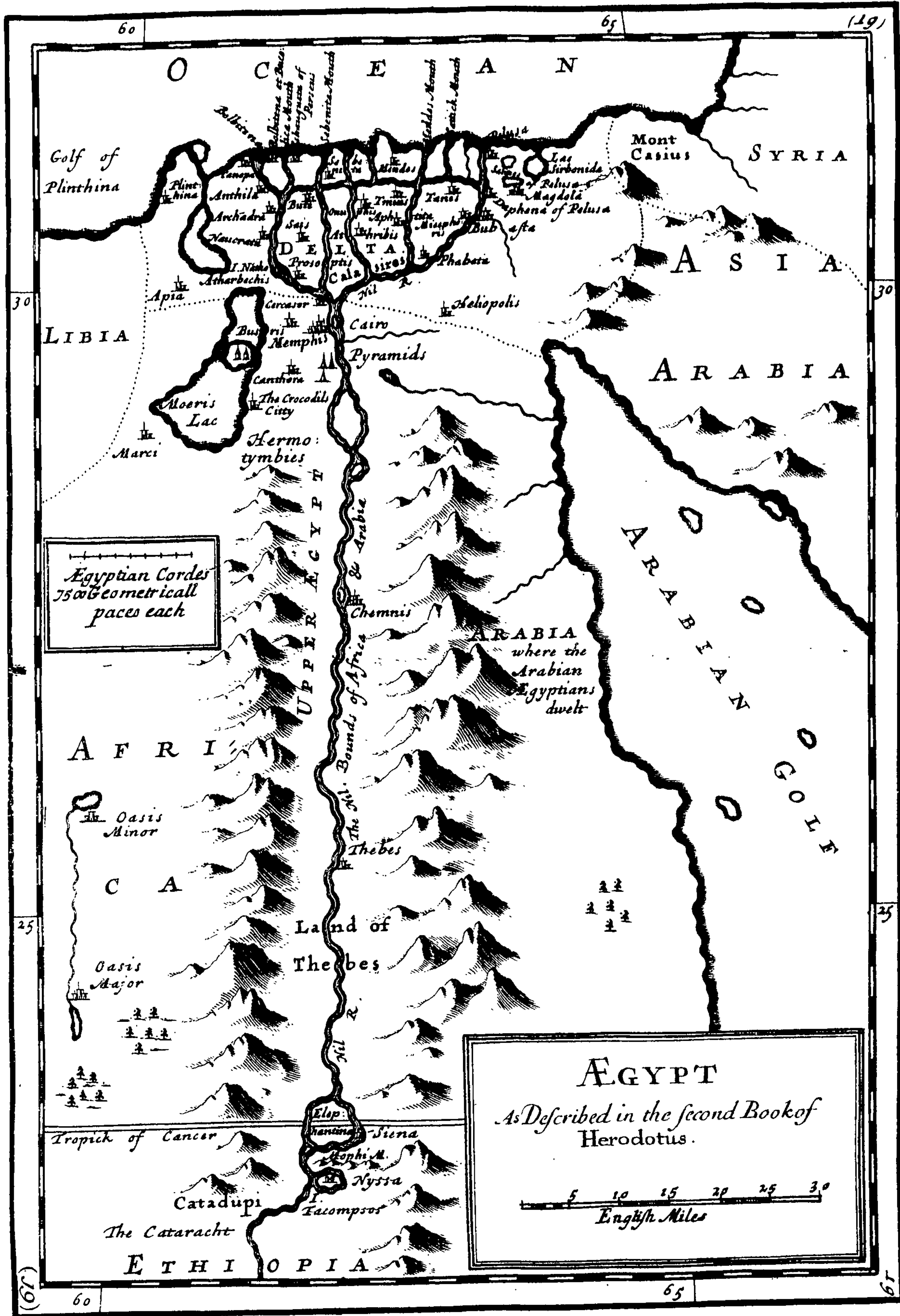




THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA











ITALY  
Roma  
Samnites  
Terentium  
Asculum  
Benevent  
Apulia  
Messapia  
Hydrunt  
Lucania  
Grece Major

Castels of the Mamertins  
Messina  
Leontini  
Erix  
Siracuse  
Agrigento

SICILY I.

SICILIAN SEA

ILLIRIA and KINGDOM of  
SLAVONIA  
Pannonia  
Macedonia  
Thessaly  
Epirus  
Corcira  
Berentia  
Thes. Dodona  
Passaro  
Mall. Osesse  
Ambracia  
Amphi lochia  
Acar. Etolia nania  
Nise  
Attica  
Athens  
Corinth  
Argos  
Megalopolis  
Sparta  
PELOPONNESUS

THRACIA  
ASIA  
Troy

Aptaria  
CRETA  
Gortina

MEDITERRANIAN SEA

LIBIAN SEA

AFRICA

The Conquests of  
**PYRRHUS**  
King of the  
**EPIROTS**  
according to Plutarch.



The Conquests of  
**DEMETRIUS**  
surnamed  
*POLIORCETES*



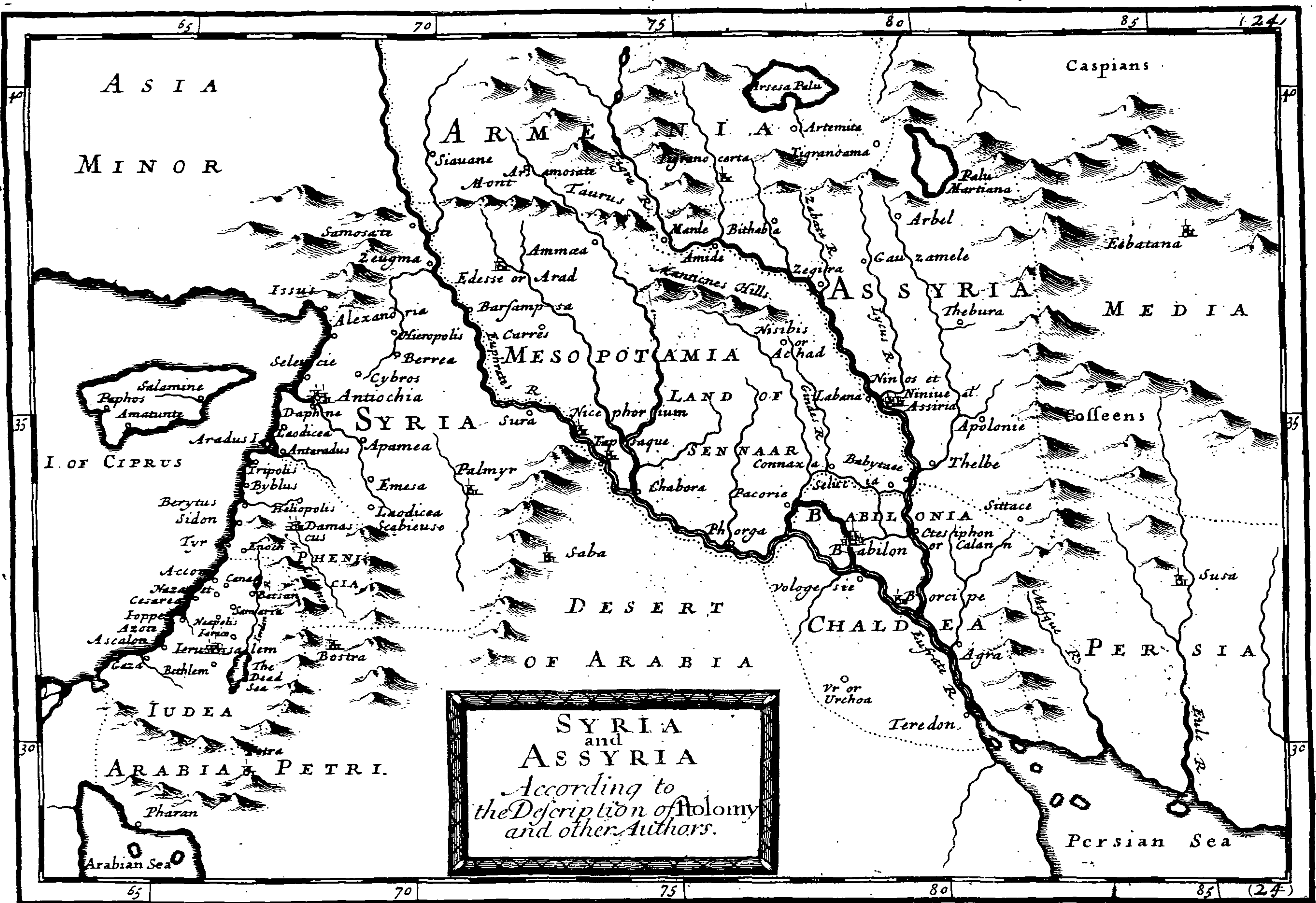






*The Retreat of the ten  
Thousand Greeks according to Xenophon*









SCRIPTURAL GEOGRAPHY  
Containing the Places mentioned  
in the OLD and NEW  
TESTAMENTS.

The Hittites, Amorites, Canaanites, Perizzites,  
Hivites, Jebusites, Gergesites, Amorites, &c.  
were all Inhabitants in Canaan.

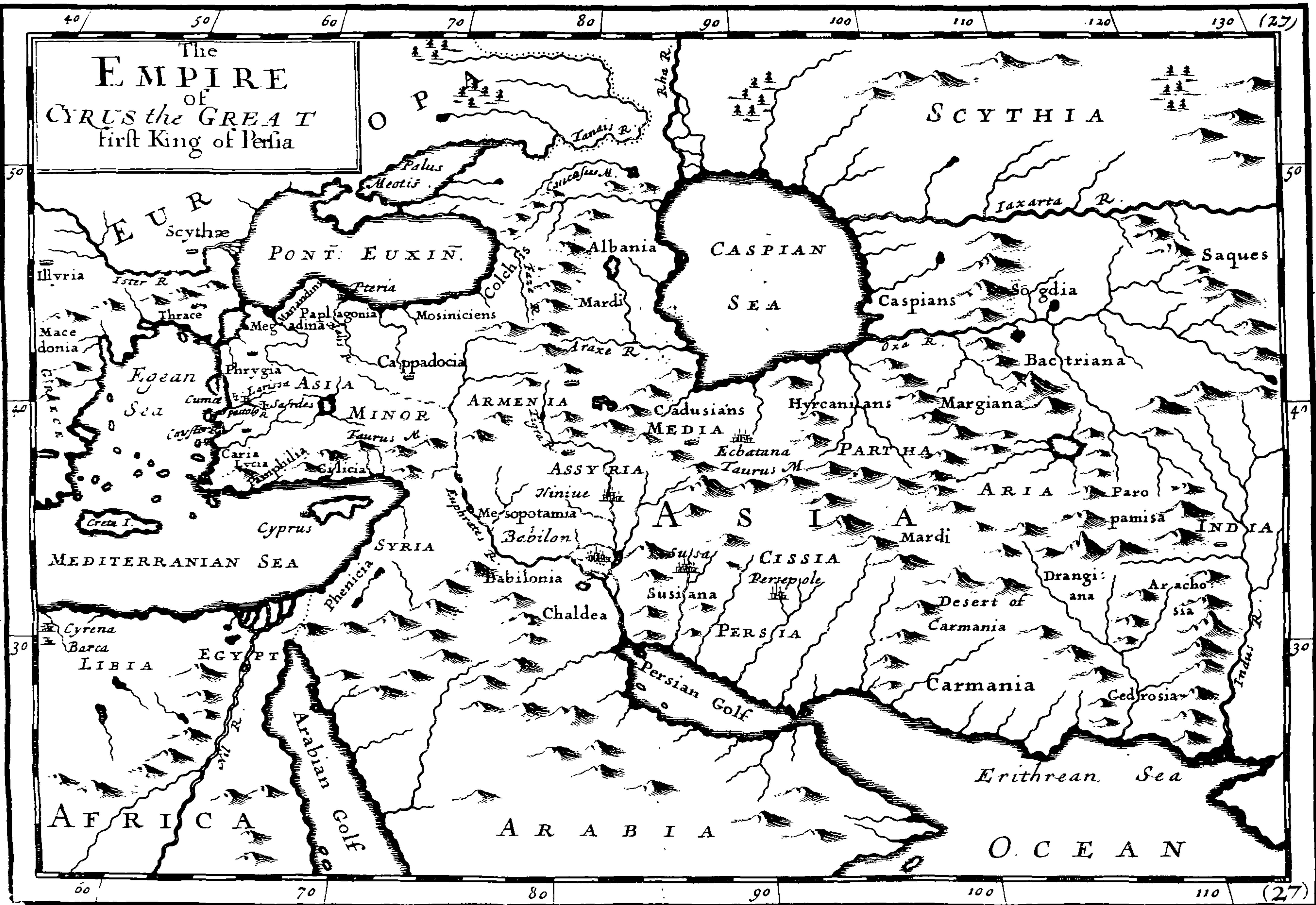


A M A P of the places Mentioned in Eusebius' <sup>s</sup>  
Ecclesiastical History.

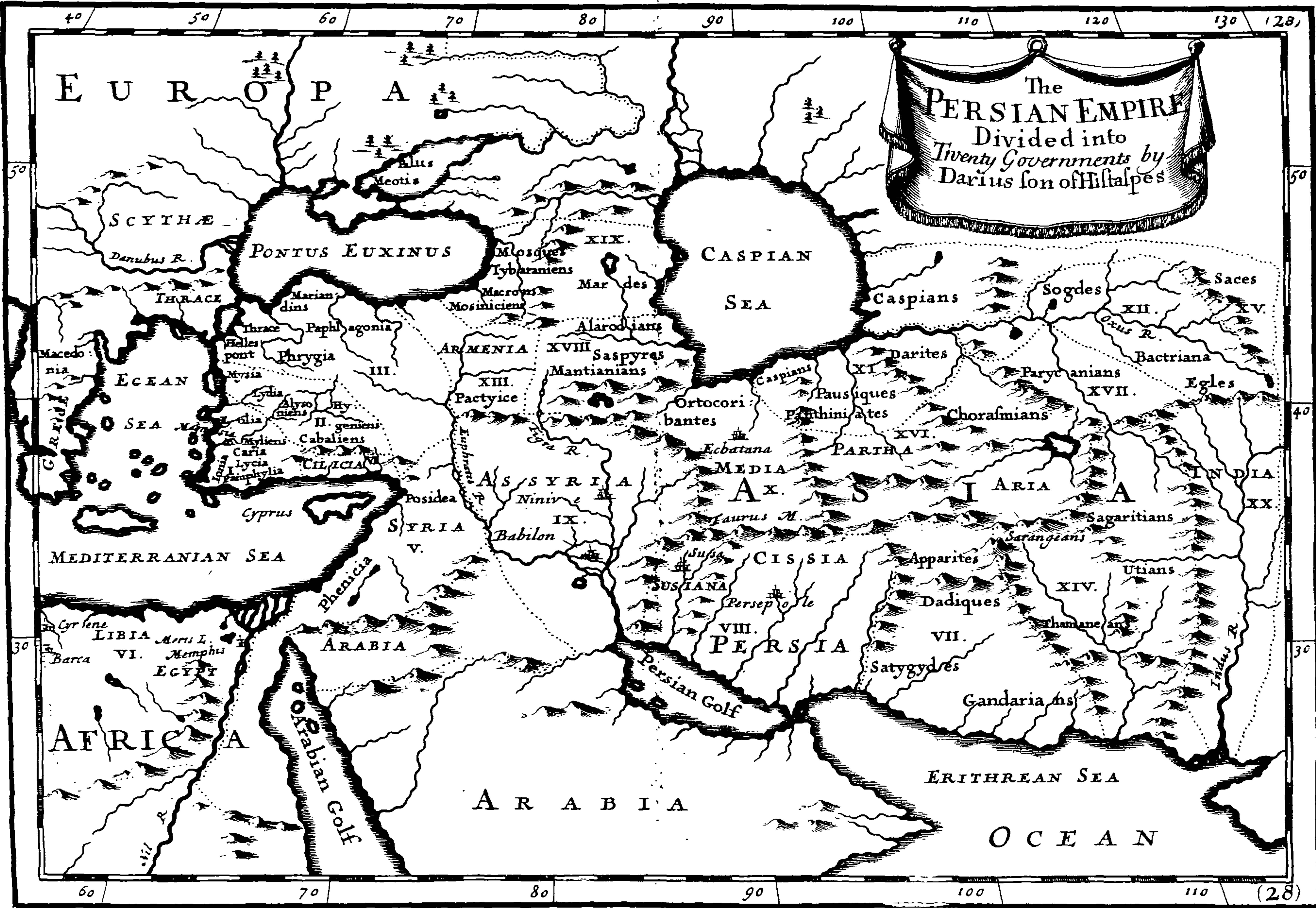




The  
**EMPIRE**  
of  
**CYRUS the GREAT**  
first King of Persia







E U R O P A

The  
**PERSIAN EMPIRE**  
Divided into  
*Twenty Governments by*  
Darius son of Hystaspes

PONTUS EUXINUS

CASPIAN  
SEA

E C E A N

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

A F R I C A

A R A B I A

A X I A

P E R S I A

ERITHREAN SEA

O C E A N

I N D I A



The Expedition of ALEXANDER the GREAT  
according to Quintus Curtius, Arrian, and others.

